

A journey

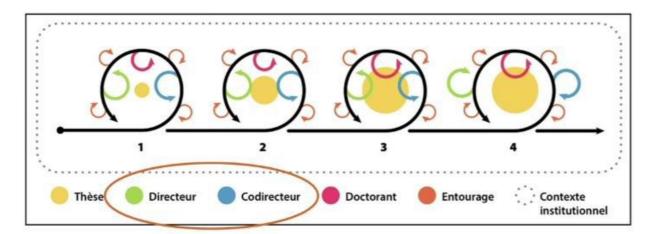


Figure 4. Modélisation de l'encadrement à la recherche au doctorat en contexte francophone nord-américain



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Denis, 2020

A key moment – *Academic Writing*

Types of Feedback

Category	Description	Example
Subjectivity	Opinion with hedging	I believe this point may be related to the second one.
Possibility or concession	Possibility or assumption that softens the authoritative tone of the statement using a propositional hedge	You might consider asking them to watch the recordings. It would probably be helpful to add a few clarifications.
Politeness	Softening marker	Please add a link here.
Modifier	Modifier to reduce the imposition of the writer's suggestion or to minimize the level of commitment	If you want to avoid this rather specific term, you could write Even though I disagree with this, it seems to me that a key point is
Justification	Explanations, reasons, or justifications given after a direct suggestion	Think about how you will categorize this element, otherwise you won't be able to compare them.

Adapted from Lison and Denis (2016); Reinders, Cho and Lewis (2014)















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